## DIXSON DEARMS INCN Simmentals

### Your Western Kansas source for SimGenetics



Open House and Limited Auction

February 15, 2025 Atwood, Kansas Purebred & SimAngus<sup>™</sup> Bulls

**Selling:** 10 Yearling Bulls 10 Coming 2-year-olds

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www.dixsonfarms.com • Atwood, KS • 785.626.3744

# **DIXSON FARMS**

## 2025 PRIVATE TREATY BULL SALE

All of us here at Dixson Farms would like to invite you to evaluate our 2025 bull offering. This year brings another different look to our offering. You may notice that we have moved our 2 year olds to the front. This is symbolic of our shift in focus to our 2 year old program. Because this is our transition year we only have 10 to offer but we are making plans to offer 20-30 each year. We have changed our spring calving season to mid March and are offering only the March born bulls as yearlings, our April born bulls will be offered as 2 year olds along with our traditional offering from our summer calving low input herd.

We have long said that our focus is to identify and develop superior maternal genetics. That means a focus on maternal efficiency and true stayability. Traits that affect true stayability include feet and leg structure, fertility, longevity, tooth retention, disease resilience, parasite resistance, disposition, grazing behavior, heat tolerance, cold tolerance, udder structure, maternal calving ease and mothering ability. We can all agree that these are important traits in replacement females but read that list again and think about it in regards to breeding bulls even if they are considered terminal sires. Most traits still apply. How much is it worth to average a couple extra years out of a breeding bull or to be able to drop your replacement rate below 15%?

Our industry has lost focus, in many cases, on true stayability in pursuit of higher growth and carcass numbers. While these are important traits to the beef industry, we have found that maximum growth genetics are not profitable for the cow calf segment if they require too many additional inputs and it doesn't matter what a bull's marbling EPD is if he can't walk the pastures and do his job. We are continuing our focus on the true stayability traits by shifting our breeding program to the use of our own known genetics as pasture sires and the use of more proven genetics when we AI. In short, we are going to breed for the kind of cow that can be successful through the next drought, heat bomb, polar vortex, disease outbreak, or input cost swing, and can help sustain the next generation here at Dixson Farms. We look forward to sharing these genetics with you now and in the future.

We hope to see you on Feb 15th. If you can't be with us then give us a call and come take a look before then. Meantime, check our website for additional pictures, DNA updates and more. If you have any questions, give us a call for more information on these bulls or our program and we hope to see you on or before the 15th.

> **Dixson Farms Inc.** Carol Dixson Kevin Dixson Lyle Dixson



#### A SNEAK PEEK AT THE 2026 OFFERING



# **DIXSON FARMS**

### 2025 PRIVATE TREATY BULL SALE February 15, 2025 · Atwood, Kansas

#### SALE DAY SCHEDULE:

11 a.m. Cattle available for viewing and silent auction opens12 p.m. Lunch will be ready.1:30 p.m. Closeout begins.

**SALE FORMAT:** This year our private treaty sale begins on February 15th. There will be bid sheets posted for each lot on that day. We will proceed with a simple silent auction format. The minimum bid for each lot will be available in the sale supplement a few days before the sale, and the minimum bid increment will be \$250. At 1:30, we will begin closing bids with a live bid off. The bulls that are left after that time will be available first come, first serve at the base price unless otherwise noted.

**CLOSEOUT ORDER:** This year, we will not set the closeout order until just before we close. We will close in the order of the high current bids on the silent auction. If the closing order is important to you, place a bid on your first choice during the silent auction to help set the closeout order.

**SALE TERMS:** Full payment is due the day of sale. Make checks payable to Dixson Farms, Inc.

**BULL CARE:** All bulls will have free board until April 1.We can keep the yearling bulls for \$2 per day after April 1. The 2 year olds can be kept for \$3 after April 1.

**SEMEN INTEREST:** The buyer will receive full possession, full salvage value and 100% semen interest on all bulls sold unless otherwise noted or announced. If a bull is collected, Dixson Farms reserves the opportunity to a one time 30 unit package for in herd use only at cost of production.

**DELIVERY:** Economical delivery can be arranged by talking to Lyle.

**GUARANTEE:** All our bulls are 100% guaranteed for the first breeding season. This means if there are any disposition, soundness, calving, or color problems, we will take the bull back and replace him or assist you in finding a replacement. The LAST thing we want to do is sell and perpetuate problem cattle. This is NOT mortality insurance. Once they are sold, they are your bulls. All sight unseen purchases are guaranteed to be as represented.

#### **SALE DAY PHONES:**

Lyle Dixson	785-626-4391
Kevin Dixson	785-626-2876
Carol Dixson	785-475-4044
Alisha Dixson	785-626-4119

#### DIRECTIONS

**From Atwood:** 5 mi. west, 2 mi. south, and follow the Beaver Creek Road west and south for 5 mi.

**From McDonald:** 13 mi. east, 2 mi. south, and follow the Beaver Creek Road west and south for 5 miles

**From Colby:** 16 mi. north to Road E, 5 mi. west, 3 mi. north, 1 mi. west, 4 mi. north, 1/4 mi. west

**SEMEN CHECK:** All bulls sell guaranteed to pass a Breeding Soundness Evaluation, but it has not been performed yet. Bulls will be tested in mid to late March to get past the coldest weather and closer to breeding season for most people. If you buy a bull and need to have him checked sooner than that for an earlier pick up, notify us at check out and let Lyle know.

**SUPPLEMENT SHEET:** A supplement sheet will be available with current weights, scrotals, updated EPDs, and base price about a week before the sale.

**TERMS AND CONDITIONS:** All bulls sell under the terms and conditions of the American Simmental Association.

**STORM DATE:** In case of EXTREME weather, the sale will be moved to February 22.

Created by: **ASA PUBLICATION, INC** One Genetics Way, Bozeman, MT 59718 Phone: 406-587-2778 www.simmental.org



**LOT** 1



LRS Falcon 442G - Sire of Lot 1



**LOT 2** 



(1		D	X LE	GENE	0 037	7 <b>L</b> 354				AS	SA# 430	0416
-						8-05-14			d			
				EAGLE		X • Her	d: Hom	e				
Sire: L	RS FAL			LAGEL	. 0L					A	i.BW	87
	L	— LF	RS MS	CLASS	ACT 4	437B					, . WW	
	-	— D:	SLORE	OF R	ING 55	Х				WV	V ratio	
Dam: S	SLC MS	55X 2	E								API	143
	L	— SI	_C MS	245X 3	87B						TI	70
05							01	0111	NO			254
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
17.3	-3.2	53.5	87.9	9.3	23.2	50.2	19.6	19.3	31	.30	039	.79

Homozygous Black Homozygous Polled Blaze Face. We start this year's offering with a unique individual. Legend is a moderate framed baldy that puts together the kind of calving ease, fleshing ability, and disposition that we are trying to produce. He is the total package.



MR SR Mic Drop G1534 - Sire of Lot 2

<b>2</b> DX LEVI 151L365	ASA# 4300427
Tattoo: L365 • BD: 2023-05-22 • Homo Black • Hom 3/4 SM 1/4 AN • Herd: Home	io Polled
MR SR 71 RIGHT NOW E1538	
Sire: MR SR MIC DROP G1534	Adj.BW 77
└──── MISS SR C1534	Adj. WW
DX/DF DESPERADO 592D592	WW ratio
Dam: DX HAWK 151H050	API 141
DX CROW 151C523	TI 86
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
CE   BW   WW   YW   MCE   MM  MWW   Stay   CW   YG	G MB BF REA

 14
 -1.7
 80.9
 122.3
 10
 24.2
 64.6
 15.3
 30.7
 -.44
 .35
 -.082
 1.00

Homozygous Black Homozygous Polled. L365 embodies the length and depth of quarter that we appreciate from his sire. His dam traces twice to Upgrade who produced many thick growthy bulls for us through the years.

(3		D	X LE	VER/	AGE (	)58L3	370			A	SA# 430	10431
-		Homo F	Polled									
			' <b>8 SM 3</b> / RS J91									
Sire: R	EVELA	A	ij.BW	97								
	MISS BLACK JENNY											
		— N	СМ ТО	P GRA	DE 018	BX				W	V ratio	
Dam: I	NS MC	C SUP	ERMAN	/IA 505	80						API	147
	L	— A	G GRIE	BUST	ER 431	16					TI	78
				1								
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
10.7	2.6	73.6	110.7	8.2	28.1	64.9	23.6	28.7	19	.47	056	.40

Homozygous Black Homozygous Polled. Leverage is a powerhouse. He combines the thickness and power of our old herdsire Revelation with the maternal power of his dam that we selected from Marshall's dispersal. He is in the top 1% of the breed for STAY. We used him to clean up our black summer calving cows last summer.

#### 2-Year-Old Program

Our 2 year old offering this year includes 8 bulls from our low input summer calving herd. The dams of these bulls earn their living by grazing 100% of the year. They will graze primarily grass with an occasional stalk or hay field when it is available and protein supplement when needed. Years of selection in this herd have allowed us to identify the kind of genetics that can be successful with low inputs. All bulls went to grass in June and stayed there until November. The stayability of our 2-year old bulls is something that we are really proud of. These bulls are bred and developed to breed a lot of cows for a lot of years. All bulls are virgin unless otherwise noted. We were unable to get accurate weaning weights on the two year olds, but all have genomic enhanced EPDs.

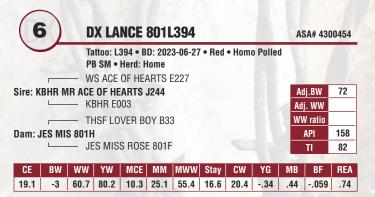
3

( 4	<b>4</b> DX LENNON 080L372											ASA# 4300433			
-	Tattoo: L372 • BD: 2023-05-28 • Homo Black • Polled														
		3/	4 SM 1/	4 AN •	Herd:	Home									
		— T.	PLATT	ERIV	ER 370	D									
Sire: D	X JAG	GER 12	2J127							A	dj.BW	89			
		— A	SR MIS	S KAY	LA A3 <sup>.</sup>	122				Ad	j. WW				
	_	— D	K ADMI	RAL 5	81A32	0				W	N ratio				
Dam: D	X DAZ	ZLE O	BOD621								API	137			
		— D	K BAZO	OKA 0	80B51	4					TI	79			
CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA			
13.6	0.7	74.6	112.6	7.3	26.7	64.3	17.4	30.5	28	.36	065	.63			

Homozygous Black Homozygous Polled. Lot 4 stacks generations of our home grown and range tested genetics. Expect his calves to exhibit good growth and a sharp look.

(		D		AS	SA# 430	0455						
-		d	17.7									
Sire: K	re: KBHR MR ACE OF HEARTS E227											79
	KBHR E003											
	-	— D)	X ATLA	S 0784	4341					WV	V ratio	
Dam: D	DX DIVI	<b>NE 62</b>	D701								API	138
	DX ZELLWEGER 62Z244											76
CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
17.5	-1.7	68.8	96.3	9.2	22.6	56.9	16.6	29.8	41	.07	072	.97

Non-Dilute Red Homozygous Polled. L395 is a purebred bull that would be ideal for use on Red Angus cows or heifers. His dam has raised some really good ones for us through the years and is a very problem free cow.



Non-Dilute Red Homozygous Polled. Lance is a purebred heifer bull. Use him on Red Angus heifers and get a kick of hybrid vigor while keeping the same look. His dam has a picture-perfect udder.



DX Jagger J127 - Sire of Lot 4



LOT 5





**LOT** 7



**LOT 8** 



LOT 9



(7		D	X LO	MAX	142	L364				AS	SA# 430	0426	
-	Tattoo: L364 • BD: 2023-05-22 • Black • Polled 3/4 SM 1/4 AN • Herd: Home												
			EMR S			Home							
Sire: A	NCHOR									Ac	lj.BW	89	
		— D(	ORA LE	E ELE	KIS					Adj. WW			
	-	— A	A R TE	N X 70	08 S A					WV	V ratio		
Dam: D	X HAP	PY 14	2H011								API	132	
	L	— D)	K FLAN	IINGO	142F84	47					TI	70	
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	ММ	MWW	Stav	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA	
14.1	-0.6	56.9	86.7	8.1	31.8	60.1	17.5	22.9	37	.33	068	.80	

Heterozygous Black Double Polled. Here is something a little different. Lomax is the product of breeding a SimAngus cow by Ten X to a fullblood Fleckveih. Expect his progeny to outperform the growth EPDs and his daughters to milk exceptionally well. We used him to clean up a few cows last summer.

8 DX LAS	SO 145L388	-		ASA#	4300448
Tattoo: L38	8 • BD: 2023-06-1	5 • Hetero	Black • Pol	led	1
3/4 SM 1/4	AN • Herd: Home				
BOZ REDC	TAO				
Sire: DX JACKPOT 801J125				Adj.B	W 75
JES MISS	ROSE 801F			Adj. W	W
J BAR J N	IGHTRIDE 225Z			WW ra	tio
Dam: DX HANNAH 145H041				API	142
└──── F45				TI	77
CE   BW   WW   YW	MCE   MM  MWV	/ Stay   C	CW YG	MBE	BF REA
15.3 -0.1 70.4 100.7	9.2 22.7 57.8	20.2 3	2.836	.330	078 .80
	and the second se				and the second second

Heterozygous Black Heterozygous Polled/Scurred baldy. L388 is the first of 3 sons of our homegrown son of Boz Redcoat. He has very unique markings on his face and a soggy, easy keeping look that has been a trademark of the Jackpot progeny.

<b>9</b> DX LARIAT 131L344	ASA# 43	00406
Tattoo: L344 • BD: 2023-03-05 • Red • Polled Herd: Home BOZ REDCOAT	• PB SM	
Sire: DX JACKPOT 801J125 JES MISS ROSE 801F	Adj.BW Adj. WW	90 660
IR IMPERIAL D948 Dam: DX HOPE 131H003	WW ratio API	109 140
		78

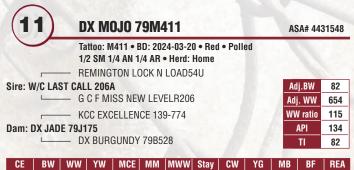
 CE
 BW
 WW
 YW
 MCE
 MM
 MWW
 Stay
 CW
 YG
 MB
 BF
 REA

 11.2
 0.6
 82.5
 115.7
 8.3
 20.8
 62
 24
 31.2
 -.03
 -.075
 .92

Non-Dilute Red Homozygous Polled. Here is a true 2-year-old purebred. Lariat is a deep dark red son of Jackpot. He may be the growthiest bull of the entire offering. He is thick, easy keeping, and easy going. Here is another bull in the top 1% of the breed for Stayability. We used him as a herdbull last summer.

(1)	0)	D	X LU	CKY	816	.337				A	SA# 430	0399
-						3-03-01 R • Her			ck • Sci	irred		
			DZ RED		3/32 M	n • nei	u. nom	C				
Sire: D	X JACI	KPOT 8	01J12	5						A	ij.BW	79
		— JE	S MIS	S ROS	E 801F					Ad	j. WW	598
	·	— D)	K/DF D	ESPER	ADO 5	92D59	2			W	V ratio	99
Dam: D	X GEN	<b>/INI 81</b>	6G963								API	133
	L	— D)	K TOLE	DO 81	6T130						TI	66
CE	BW	WW	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
18.9	-4	56.9	82.6	13.9	27.1	55.5	21.2	8.4	18	.03	023	.37

Heterozygous Black Heterozygous Polled/Scurred. Lucky is really thick made bull from a truly outstanding cow. His combination of low birth weight and exceptional fleshing ability is second to none. He was used as a clean up bull last summer.



 12.5
 -0.6
 78.7
 125.4
 8.4
 26.6
 65.9
 15.7
 39.2
 -.15
 .31
 -.027
 .66

Non-Dilute Red Double Polled DNA Pending. We begin our yearling offering with one of the most complete red SimAngus that we have ever produced. Mojo is a tank. His disposition, structure, thickness and tremendous depth of quarter are even more impressive than his 115 weaning ratio. We are so impressed with these Last Call calves that we are using him more plus his black blaze full brother, W/C Lock Down.

12) DX MONTGOMERY 131M420	ASA# 44	31549
Tattoo: M420 • BD: 2024-03-25 • Red • Homo Polled 3/4 SM 5/32 AR 3/32 AN • Herd: Home		
CDI PERSPECTIVE 238A		
Sire: CDI PERCEPTION 254E	Adj.BW	84
CDI MISS POWER GRID 30C	Adj. WW	549
GLS FIREBIRD F102	WW ratio	97
Dam: DX JULIETTE 131J168	API	130
HSF MS QUEST 5Y 31B	TI	73
	No. Contraction	a la
CE   BW   WW   YW   MCE   MM   MWW   Stay   CW   YG   I	MB BF	REA

#### 12.3 -0.6 68.9 110.7 5.5 28.3 62.8 18.3 25.3 -.20 .20 -.042 .50

Non-Dilute Red Double Polled DNA Pending. M420 really has the look that we want. His dam is an outstanding young cow from our 131 cow family. We really admire the depth of flank and fleshing ability of the Perception progeny. Use him in a purebred or SimAngus program and keep every heifer.



DX Juliette 131J168 - Dam of Lot 12

(1;	3)		ASA# 4431508									
-	Tattoo: M418 • BD: 2024-03-24 • Red • Polled PB SM • Herd: Home											
	DS POLLFLECK 809											
Sire: S	ire: SSS-SCF AUTOBAHN 020G											79
	L	Adj. WW		550								
	_	— IR	IMPE	RIAL D	948					WV	V ratio	97
Dam: D	X HAC	KBER	RY 27H	1010							API	146
		— D)	<b>KYEW</b>	27Y12	3						TI	75
						1				1.00	1.1.9	
CE	CE   BW   WW   YW   MCE   MM   MWW   Stay   CW   YG											REA
14	14 -1.1 60.3 92.5 11.3 24.7 54.7 19.8 19.65											1.03

Non-Dilute Red Double Polled DNA Pending. Midas is the product of dipping back into a gene pool that was very successful years ago. The Autobahn daughters were cows that never missed for us. Imagine the set of baldy heifers he could sire.



LOT 11



LOT 12



**CDI Perception 254E - Sire of Lot 12** 





**LOT 14** 



THSF Lover Boy B33 - Sire of Lots 15 and 16



**LOT 16** 



(1)	4)	D	X M	ONTA	NA 8	16M	412			AS	SA# 443	81534
-						24-03-2			lled	1		
3/4 SM 5/32 AN 3/32 AR • Herd: Home LANDRIDGE JET BLACK Sire: CIRCLE S LEACHMAN 600U												
Sire: C	IRCLE					JK				Ac	ij.BW	84
BDV R52 MS BLACK KNIGHT											j. WW	574
DX/DF DESPERADO 592D592									WV	101		
Dam: D	DX GEN	1INI 81	6G963								API	127
DX TOLEDO 816T130											TI	68
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
13.6	-0.5	60.9	93.8	9.5	26.3	56.7	18.7	20.2	34	.18	079	.57

Double Black Double Polled DNA Pending. This baldy is another example of going back to some very high accuracy time tested genetics. 600U helped transform black Simmentals. True time tested genetics here. His maternal brother sells as lot 10.

(15) DX MAHOMES 10M401	ASA# 443	31517
Tattoo: M401 • BD: 2024-03-11 • Black • Polled PB SM • Herd: Home		1
HTP/SVF DURACELL T52		
Sire: THSF LOVER BOY B33	Adj.BW	79
RP/MP RIGHT TO LOVE 015U	Adj. WW	586
DX CITATION 816C546	WW ratio	103
Dam: DX EUNICE 10E756	API	151
DX AMELIA 10A327	TI	84
CE   BW   WW   YW   MCE   MM   MWW   Stav   CW   YG	MB BF	REA
13.9 -0.7 77.1 112.7 8.4 27.8 66.3 19.6 25.136	.25076	.74

Double Black Double Polled DNA Pending. M401 has the potential to be a great one. His sire Lover Boy is an outcross to everything we have used before. He combines low birth weight with a little more stretch than we typically have. Make sure you check our website for the DNA updates.

(16)	DX MADDEN 27M409	ASA# 44:	31530
5	Tattoo: M409 • BD: 2024-03-19 • Red • Polled PB SM • Herd: Home		
	HTP/SVF DURACELL T52		
Sire: THSF LOV	ER BOY B33	Adj.BW	73
	- RP/MP RIGHT TO LOVE 015U	Adj. WW	546
	GW SCC CARRY ON 576D	WW ratio	96
Dam: DX KOKI		API	163
	- DX HACKBERRY 27H010	TI	90
CE BW V	WW YW MCE MM MWW Stav CW YG I	MB BF	DEA

 16.8
 -2.9
 70.5
 106
 9.4
 26.9
 62.1
 15.7
 18
 -.32
 .51
 -.054
 .70

Non-Dilute Red Double Polled DNA Pending. Madden is purebred bull with potential as a calving ease bull. His pedigree will allow tremendous mating flexibility. We expect his daughters to have outstanding udders.





Homozygous Black Homozygous Polled. Here is a true heifer bull. Magnitude comes from the same low birthweight cow family as the lot 1 bull. Use this 3/4 blood on Angus heifers to get a little heterosis kick while keeping exceptional calving ease.

(1	8)	D	X M/	ACHO	MA	N 35	7M42	27		A	SA# 443	81546
-	Tattoo: M427 • BD: 2024-03-31 • Black • Polled PB SM • Herd: Home											
	KOCH BIG TIMBER 685D											
Sire: B	RIDLE	BIT HE	RO HO	115						A	dj.BW	79
BRIDLE BIT MISS B452										Ad	j. WW	521
	_	— D)	(/DF D	ESPER	ADO 5	92D59	2			W١	92	
Dam: DX HATTIE 357H051									API		149	
DX ERMA 357E766											TI	80
	-					1						
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	MM	MWW	Stay	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
16.4	-2.9	65.6	99	10.9	25.9	58.7	16.6	29.4	28	.27	060	.66

Double Black Double Polled DNA Pending. You have to see M427 to really appreciate him. He has really performed well since weaning and is super thick and deep bodied. We will have genomic enhanced EPDs by sale day, make sure that you take a look at them.

(1	9)	ASA# 4431547										
-		Ta	14	97.7								
	PB SM • Herd: Home HOOK`S EAGLE 6E											
Sire: TJ GOLD 274G									A	ij.BW	90	
└──── TJ 12C										Ad	j. WW	568
	_	- 30	BEAU	NS 43	32B B	Z				WW ratio		100
Dam: DX GRETEL 300G980									API		158	
DX WEEBLES 300W099											TI	82
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	ММ	MWW	Stav	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
15.9	-1.6	66.3	100.6	9.5	22.4	55.4	18.6	23	29	.41	046	.73

Double Black Double Polled Baldy DNA Pending. Monopoly is a really thick and growthy bull with a little white in his face. His dam is a big hard working blaze face Beau daughter.

2	0)	D	X MI	LLIO	N 50	3M4(	)7			A	SA# 443	81542
-		1		(16)								
Sire: T	J GOLI		DOK`S	LAULL	. UL					A	dj.BW	81
TJ 12C										Adj. WW		509
		— S <sup>-</sup>	TF ROY	AL AFF	AIR Z	44M				W	89	
Dam: RUTH MS F503								API		139		
CATCHING CONFIDENCE C503										TI		77
CE	BW	ww	YW	MCE	ММ	MWW	Stav	CW	YG	MB	BF	REA
14.5	-0.3		102.8		16.3	50	15.3	13.8	30	.24	043	.68

Double Black Double Polled DNA Pending. M407 is moderate birthweight and moderate growth son of the popular TJ Gold. He has the super easy keeping look and is easy to get along with



LOT 17



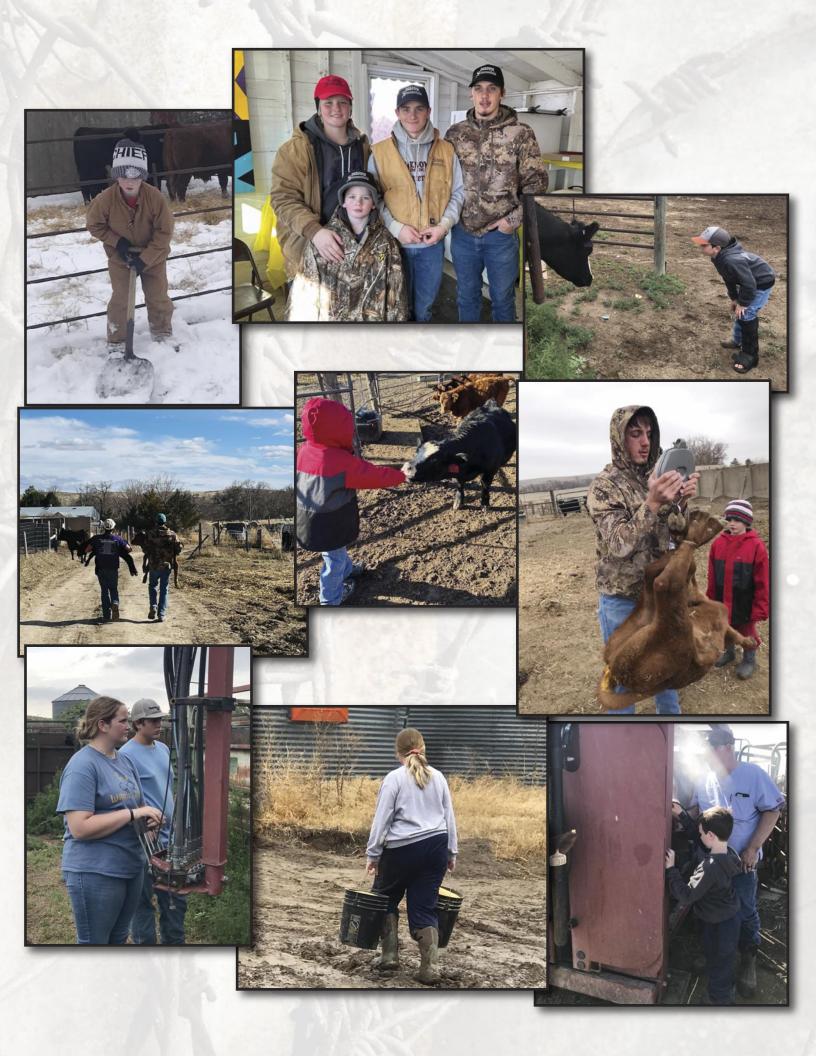
**LOT 18** 



**LOT 19** 



Ruth MS F503 - Dam of Lot 20



### **QUICK GUIDE TO ASA EPDs AND \$ INDEXES**

Expected Progeny Differences (EPDs): EPDs are the most accurate and effective tool available for comparing genetic levels. In using EPDs, the difference between two sires' EPDs represents the unit difference expected in the performance of their progeny. For example, if sires A and B have EPDs of +10 and -5, a 15-unit difference would be expected in their progeny (moving from -5 to +10 yields 15 units). Key to using EPDs is knowing what units they are expressed in. For example, if the above case referred to weaning weight EPDs, A would be expected to sire 15-pounds more weaning weight than B. If calving ease were the trait, A would be expected to sire 15-percent more unassisted births in first-calf heifers; in other words, if B sired 30 assists in a group of 100 heifers, we'd expect A to require 15 assists. A percentile-ranking chart is required to determine where a bull's EPDs rank him relative to other bulls in the breed. For percentile rankings or more detailed information about EPDs and \$ indexes visit www.simmental.org. Listed below are the units ASA EPDs are expressed in:

**All-Purpose Index (API):** Dollars per cow exposed under an all-purpose-sire scenario. (See below for more details.)

Back Fat (BF): Inches of backfat.

Birth Weight (BW): Pounds of birth weight.

**Calving Ease (CE):** Percent of unassisted births when used on heifers.

Carcass Weight (CW): Pounds of carcass weight.

**Maternal Calving Ease (MCE):** Percent of unassisted births in first-calving daughters.

Milk (MLK): Pounds of weaning weight due to milk.

Marbling (MRB): Marbling score.

Maternal Weaning Weight (MWW): Pounds of weaning weight due to milk and growth.

Ribeye Area (REA): Square inches of ribeye.

**Warner-Bratzler Shear Force (WBSF):** Pounds of force required to shear a steak.

**Stayability (STAY):** Percent of daughters remaining in the cowherd at 6 years of age.

**Terminal Index (TI):** Dollars per cow exposed under a terminal-sire scenario. (See below for more details.)

Weaning Weight (WW): Pounds of weaning weight.

Yearling Weight (YW): Pounds of yearling weight.

Yield Grade (YG): Yield grade score.

**\$ Indexes:** Though EPDs allow for the comparison of genetic levels for many economically important traits, they only provide a piece of the economic puzzle. That's where \$ indexes come in. Through well-conceived, rigorous mathematical computation, \$ indexes blend EPDs and economics to estimate an animal's overall impact on your bottom line. The same technology that led to the dramatic progress in swine, poultry and dairy genetics over the last several decades was used to develop the following \$ indexes:

**All-Purpose Index (API):** Evaluates sires for use on the entire cow herd (bred to both Angus first-calf heifers and mature cows) with the portion of their daughters required to maintain herd size retained and the remaining heifers and steers put on feed and sold grade and yield.

**Terminal Index (TI):** Evaluates sire for use on mature Angus cows with all offspring put on feed and sold grade and yield.

**Using API and TI:** First, determine which index to use; if you're keeping replacements use API, if not, TI. Then, just as with EPDs, zero in on the unit difference between bulls. (As described above, index units are in dollars per cow exposed.) The difference can be used to determine how much a bull is worth compared to another. Or, put another way, how much you can pay for one bull compared to another. For example, when buying an all-purpose-type sire, you can quickly figure a bull scoring +100 for API is worth an extra \$6,000 over a+50 bull if both are exposed to 30 cows over 4 years (\$50 diff. x 30 hd. x 4 yr. = \$6,000). A percentile-ranking chart is required to determine where a bull's index value ranks him relative to other bulls in the breed.



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